Project Discussion

M229 Advanced Topics in MRI Kyung Sung, Ph.D. Holden H. Wu, Ph.D. 2022.04.21



Department of Radiological Sciences David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA

Homework #1 and #2

- HW #1 due this Fri 4/22 by 5 pm
- HW #2 due on Fri 5/6 by 5 pm
- Office Hours
 - Instructors: Fri 10-11 am
- Submit your answers (PDF) and Matlab code by email

Class Survey

• Pace

- A. too fast
- B. a bit fast
- C. just right
- D. a bit slow
- E. too slow

Class Survey

- Office hours
 - A. helpful
 - B. not helpful
 - C. haven't gone yet

Class Survey

• Final project

- A. have a topic
- B. thinking about some topics
- C. need some more inspiration
- D. no clue

MRI Research

Technical Developments

Physics Contrast mechanisms Mathematical models Hardware Data acquisition Data reconstruction Data processing Quantitative analysis Data integration Software

Clinical Applications

Anatomical imaging Functional imaging Multi-modal imaging Quantitative imaging

for Diagnosis / screening Treatment planning Procedural guidance Treatment assessment Monitoring

Course Topics

- Pulse Sequences
- RF Pulse Design
- Fast Imaging Trajectories
- Motion in MRI
- Parallel Imaging
- k-t Reconstruction
- Compressed Sensing
- Artificial Intelligence

- Invited Speakers
 - Imaging informatics
 - PET/MRI

Final Project

- ~6 weeks; start thinking now!
 - come to office hours
- Can be your own research
 - overlap with course topics
- Can be from list of ideas
 - can combine many ideas
- Components
 - Proposal (1 page), due 5/9 Mon
 - Abstract (1 page), due 6/3 Fri
 - Presentation, 6/7 Tue or 6/9 Thu
 - Q&A

- Pulse sequences
 - bSSFP catalyzation
 - bSSFP banding artifact reduction
 - design of variable flip-angle TSE
 - simulation of diffusion-weighted SSFP
 - RF + seq simulator (Bloch, EPG)
 - MR fingerprinting
 - motion and flow encoding

- RF pulse design
 - low SAR / wide bandwidth adiabatic pulse
 - velocity selective RF pulse
 - 2D excitation RF pulse
 - spectral-2D spatial pulse design (fat suppression + 2D excitation)
 - Iow SAR multi-band RF pulse

• Fast imaging

- trajectory design (EPI, PROP, spiral, etc.)
- gradient waveform optimization
- fast 3D re/gridding (or nuFFT) recon
- gradient measurement / calibration
- off-resonance correction
- Motion compensation
 - self navigation
 - model-based reconstruction

Image reconstruction

- adaptive coil combine (preserve phase, etc.)
- partial Fourier
- GRAPPA vs SENSE
- Image analysis
 - image analysis for geometric distortion in DWI
 - B1+ mapping with improved spatial interpolation
 - Multi-modality image registration (MRI and H&E stained histological imaging)

- Deep learning / machine learning
 - Texture analysis for prostate multi-parametric MRI
 - Prediction model for placenta insufficiency
 - Super-resolution MRI in TSE-T2 using deep learning
 - Deep learning based image segmentation
 - Prostate multi-parametric MRI synthesis
 - Anomaly detection via adversarial training using baseline MRI

Quantitative imaging

- relaxometry (T_1, T_2, T_2^*)
- diffusion
- perfusion
- fat/water
- temperature
- acquisition and signal modeling/fitting

Final Project

- Proposal due 5/9 Mon by email
 - Template on course webpage
- Ask about sample datasets
- Come to office hours!

Thanks!

Kyung Sung, Ph.D. KSung@mednet.ucla.edu http://mrrl.ucla.edu/sunglab

Holden H. Wu, Ph.D. <u>HoldenWu@mednet.ucla.edu</u> http://mrrl.ucla.edu/wulab